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ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

In accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

ABC-Klinkergruppe
Pflasterklinker

Owner of the declaration
ABC-Klinkergruppe
Vogteistr. 13
49509 Recke
Germany

Product
Pflasterklinker

Declared product / Declared unit
1 t

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules
EN 15804:2012 + A2:2019,
NPCR Part A:2021

Program operator:
EPD Global
Majorstuen P.O. Box 5250
N-0303 Oslo
Norway

Declaration number
NEPD-11516-11516-2

Registration number
NEPD-11516-11516-2

Issue date
14.04.2026

Valid to
13.04.2031

EPD Software
Emidat Platform v1.0.0

General Information

Product
Pflasterklinker

Program Operator
EPD Global
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Declaration Number
NEPD-11516-11516-2

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules
EN 15804:2012 + A2:2019,
NPCR Part A:2021

Statements
The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. The Norwegian EPD Foundation shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Declared unit
1 t

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools
Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD Global's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD Global, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD Global's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools.

Verification of EPD tool
Charlotte Merlin, FORCE Technology
(no signature required)

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Place of production
Recke, Germany

Management system
ISO 50001

Issue date
14.04.2026

Valid to
13.04.2031

Year of study
2024

Comparability
EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 and are not seen in a building context. EPD data may not be comparable if the datasets used are not developed in accordance with EN 15804 and if the background systems are not based on the same database (including primary and secondary data).

Development and verification of EPD
The declaration was created using the Emidat EPD tool v1.0, developed by Emidat GmbH. The EPD tool has been approved by EPD Global.

Developer of EPD: Christian Käsekamp
Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Natalie Hoffmann

Approved

Håkon Hauan, The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Product

Product description

Bricks are made from mineral clays or loam. To this end, these materials are mined, mixed, processed, shaped into bricks, and after drying, fired at temperatures ranging from 1,000 to 1,250 degrees. The quality of the clay and the firing temperature determine the color and strength of the brick. The color of the bricks depends on the varying mineral composition of the clays, as well as on the firing temperature and the manufacturing process.

With a GWP Value of 163,4 kg Co2 per ton Ceramic, depending on the seize you have, you receive the following data per sqm.

45mm Thickness = ca. 16,48 kg Co2 per sqm

52mm Thickness = ca. 18,81 kg Co2 per sqm

62mm Thickness = ca. 21,97 kg Co2 per sqm

71mm Thickness = ca. 25,1 kg Co2 per sqm

80mm Thickness = ca. 29,02 kg Co2 per sqm

100mm Thickness = ca. 36,86 kg Co2 per sqm

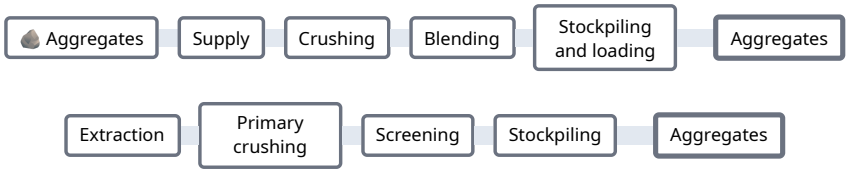
No packaging was included for the modeled product.

Application description

Paving bricks are ideal for constructing roads, parking lots, village squares, and other public areas, where they serve as surfaces for pedestrians and vehicles. They feature a weather-resistant, durable, and visually appealing surface. They are capable of withstanding a wide range of climatic conditions and mechanical stresses, making them suitable for various applications.

Production process

Upstream production processes



Product specification

Name of ingredient	Share of total weight	Country of origin
Aggregates	80 - 100 %	Germany
Water	10 - 25 %	Germany

Technical data

	Unit	Value
Compressive strength	MPa	70
Gross density	kg / m³	2300
Abrasion resistance	mm³	235
Min. Bend-breaking load	N / mm	142
Mass	kg	1000

Market

Germany

Recipients

B2B

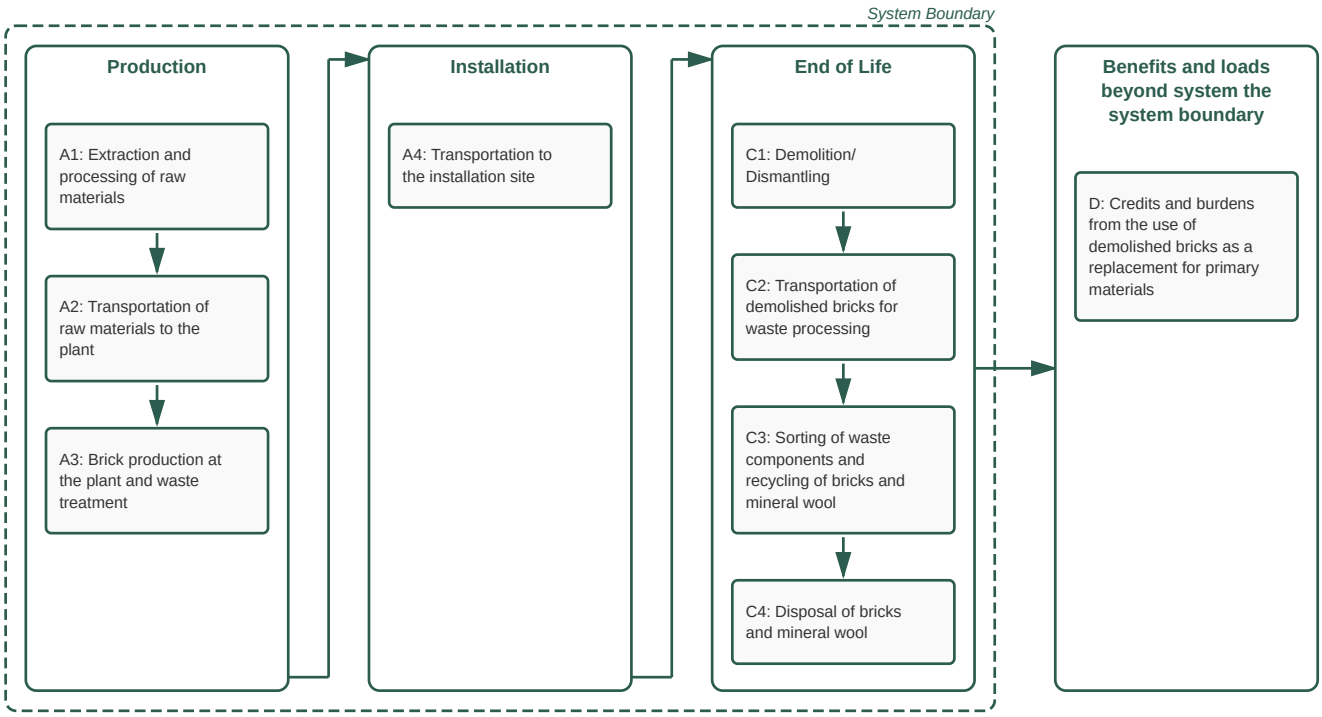
LCA: Calculation rules

Declared unit
1 t

Product lifetime
150 years
This value represents a conventional product lifespan, not a guaranteed performance duration, and assumes normal exposure conditions, adequate design, and routine maintenance.

Reference service life
Not declared

System boundary



Data quality
The foreground data are based on extensive and detailed data collection at the production site of the manufacturer, covering key processes such as raw material sourcing, formulation, and manufacturing. These foreground data are fully linked with corresponding datasets from the background database (ecoinvent 3.10) or with EN15804+A2-compliant EPDs, ensuring consistency, reliability, and maintaining alignment with the latest industry standards.

The overall data representativeness is rated as very good with an overall score of 5.00/5 , in accordance with EN 15804+A2 Annex E guidance on data quality assessment, considering geographical, technical, and temporal representativeness.

System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared)

	Production			Installation		Use stage							End-of-Life				Next product system
	Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Installation Process	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational Energy Use	Operational Water Use	Demolition	Transport	Waste Processing	Disposal	Benefits and loads beyond the system boundary
Module	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Modules declared	x	x	x	x	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	x	x	x	x	x
Geography			DE	DE	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE

For the geographies modeled in A1 and A2, refer to *Product specification*.

Type of EPD: Cradle to gate with options, modules C1-C4, and D

Stage of Material Production and Construction

Module A1: Extraction and processing of raw materials

Module A2: Transportation of raw materials to the plant

Module A3: Brick production at the plant and waste treatment

Module A4: Transportation to the installation site

Disposal Stage

Module C1: Demolition/Dismantling

Module C2: Transportation of demolished bricks for waste processing

Module C3: Sorting of waste components and recycling of bricks and mineral wool

Module C4: Disposal of bricks and mineral wool

Credits and burdens outside the system boundaries

Module D: Credits and burdens from the use of demolished bricks as a replacement for primary materials

Cut-off criteria

No cut-offs were applied.

Allocation

Foreground inventory data (energy and fuels, ancillary materials, emissions and waste) was collected at the production-process level. Using the total output of the production process in 2024, these flows are allocated to the reference product based on mass.

Key assumptions and estimates

Production process flows are allocated to the reference product, as described under allocation. This methodology assumes uniform production impacts per unit of output mass across co-products. Foreground inventory data is checked for consistency of production process, to ensure the validity of the allocated results.

LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

Transport to the building site (A4)	Value	Unit
Transported mass	1000.00	kg
Truck: Distance	300.00	km
Truck: Energy demand	1.58	MJ / t*km
Truck: Activity	transport, freight, lorry >32 metric ton, EURO6	-
Truck: Capacity utilization	53.30	%

Demolition (C1)	Value	Unit
Diesel for dismantling	0.02	l / m^3

The bricks are dismantled using an excavator.

Transport to the waste facility (C2)	Value	Unit
Mass to landfill	260.00	kg
Mass to recycling	740.00	kg
Distance to recycling	50.00	km
Distance to landfill	50.00	km
Truck: Activity	transport, freight, lorry >32 metric ton, EURO6	-
Truck: Capacity utilization	53.30	%
Truck: Distance	50.00	km
Truck: Energy demand	1.58	MJ / t*km

Waste processing (C3)	Value	Unit
Material for recycling	740.00	kg
Recycling rate	74.00	%

Disposal (C4)	Value	Unit
Material for landfill	260.00	kg

Reuse, recovery and/or recycling potentials (D)	Value	Unit
Amount of secondary material that the system takes in	140.00	kg
Substitution of gravel	650.69	kg

Calculation of benefits and loads per EN 15804+A2.

LCA: Results

The following results are based on the market-based electricity approach applied to the foreground system (A3). Further details on electricity data are provided in the Additional Requirements section.

Core environmental impact indicators

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-total	kg CO_2-eq.	1.63e+02	3.11e+01	2.43e-02	5.18e+00	2.66e+00	1.53e+00	-1.33e+00
GWP-fossil	kg CO_2-eq.	1.64e+02	3.11e+01	2.43e-02	5.18e+00	2.66e+00	1.53e+00	-1.29e+00
GWP-biogenic	kg CO_2-eq.	-1.13e+00	1.56e-02	2.42e-06	2.60e-03	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	-4.09e-02
GWP-luluc	kg CO_2-eq.	1.17e-01	1.10e-02	2.11e-06	1.84e-03	2.31e-04	2.46e-04	-1.46e-04
ODP	kg CFC-11-Eq	5.21e-06	6.47e-07	3.71e-10	1.08e-07	4.07e-08	5.71e-08	-1.82e-08
AP	mol H+-Eq	3.12e-01	7.34e-02	2.19e-04	1.22e-02	2.40e-02	9.53e-03	-1.12e-02
EP-freshwater	kg P-Eq	1.15e-02	2.19e-03	7.07e-07	3.64e-04	7.75e-05	6.95e-05	-5.71e-05
EP-marine	kg N-Eq	1.33e-01	1.92e-02	1.02e-04	3.21e-03	1.11e-02	4.07e-03	-4.43e-03
EP-terrestrial	mol N-Eq	1.40e+00	2.08e-01	1.11e-03	3.47e-02	1.22e-01	4.46e-02	-5.17e-02
POCP	kg NMVOC-Eq	4.91e-01	1.27e-01	3.32e-04	2.12e-02	3.64e-02	1.80e-02	-1.48e-02
ADPE	kg Sb-Eq	2.07e-04	8.88e-05	8.70e-09	1.48e-05	9.54e-07	1.95e-06	-1.32e-05
ADPF	MJ, net calorific value	2.27e+03	4.66e+02	3.17e-01	7.77e+01	3.48e+01	3.81e+01	-1.89e+01
WDP	m^3 world Eq deprived	8.79e+00	2.34e+00	7.77e-04	3.90e-01	8.52e-02	1.29e-01	-9.10e-01

GWP-total: Global Warming Potential - total , **GWP-fossil**: Global warming potential - fossil , **GWP-biogenic**: Global Warming Potential - biogenic , **GWP-luluc**: Global Warming Potential - luluc , **ODP**: Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer , **AP**: Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance , **EP-freshwater**: Eutrophication potential - freshwater , **EP-marine**: Eutrophication potential - marine , **EP-terrestrial**: Eutrophication potential - terrestrial , **POCP**: Photochemical Ozone Creation Potential , **ADPE**: Abiotic depletion potential - non-fossil resources , **ADPF**: Abiotic depletion potential - fossil resources , **WDP**: Water (user) deprivation potential

Additional indicators

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PM	disease incidence	1.78e-06	3.03e-06	6.22e-09	5.04e-07	6.19e-06	2.41e-07	-3.06e-07
IRP	kBq U235-Eq	2.47e+00	5.67e-01	1.42e-04	9.44e-02	1.56e-02	3.26e-02	-2.18e-01
ETP-fw	CTUe	1.93e+02	1.11e+02	4.50e-02	1.84e+01	4.93e+00	3.89e+00	-9.34e+00
HTP-c	CTUh	2.65e-07	1.99e-07	9.48e-11	3.31e-08	1.04e-08	6.44e-09	-2.10e-08
HTP-nc	CTUh	4.81e-07	3.08e-07	4.30e-11	5.13e-08	4.72e-09	5.89e-09	-1.22e-08
SQP	dimensionless	2.50e+02	4.69e+02	2.22e-02	7.82e+01	2.44e+00	7.72e+01	-4.26e+01

PM: Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions , **IRP**: Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235 , **ETP-fw**: Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems , **HTP-c**: Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans - cancer effects , **HTP-nc**: Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans - non-cancer effects , **SQP**: Potential Soil quality index . **IRP**: This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator. **ETP-fw**, **HTP-c**, **HTP-nc** and **SQP**: The results of these environmental impact indicators shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with these indicators.

Use of resources

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PERE	MJ	1.22e+02	7.40e+00	1.94e-03	1.23e+00	2.13e-01	7.79e-01	-6.17e+00
PERM	MJ	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
PERT	MJ	1.22e+02	7.40e+00	1.94e-03	1.23e+00	2.13e-01	7.79e-01	-6.17e+00
PENRE	MJ	2.27e+03	4.66e+02	3.17e-01	7.77e+01	3.48e+01	3.81e+01	-1.89e+01
PENRM	MJ	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
PENRT	MJ	2.27e+03	4.66e+02	3.17e-01	7.77e+01	3.48e+01	3.81e+01	-1.89e+01
SM	kg	1.40e+02	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	6.51e+02
RSF	MJ	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
NRSF	MJ	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
FW	m^3	3.77e-01	6.78e-02	2.06e-05	1.13e-02	2.26e-03	4.34e-02	-9.25e-01

PERE: Primary energy resources - renewable: use as energy carrier , **PERM**: Primary energy resources - renewable: used as raw materials , **PERT**: Primary energy resources - renewable: total , **PENRE**: Primary energy resources - non-renewable: use as energy carrier , **PENRM**: Primary energy resources - non-renewable: used as raw materials , **PENRT**: Primary energy resources - non-renewable: total , **SM**: Use of secondary material , **RSF**: Renewable secondary fuels , **NRSF**: Non-renewable secondary fuels , **FW**: Net use of fresh water

Waste flows

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
HWD	kg	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
NHWD	kg	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	2.60e+02	0.00e+00
RWD	kg	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00

HWD: Hazardous waste disposed , **NHWD**: Non hazardous waste disposed , **RWD**: Radioactive waste disposed

Output flows

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
CRU	kg	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
MFR	kg	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	7.40e+02	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
MER	kg	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
EEE	MJ	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
EET	MJ	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00

CRU: Components for re-use , **MFR**: Materials for recycling , **MER**: Materials for energy recovery , **EEE**: Exported electrical energy , **EET**: Exported thermal energy

Name	Value	Unit
Biogenic carbon content in product	0.00e+00	kg C
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	0.00e+00	kg C

Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

Electricity consumption in the manufacturing phase is composed from the sources below. This EPD follows the market-based approach.

Approach	Electricity	Quantity [kWh]	Emission Factor [kg CO_2e/kWh]
market-based	ecoinvent: electricity, high voltage, residual mix (DE)	19.64	0.84
(location-based)	(ecoinvent: market for electricity, high voltage (DE))	(19.64)	(0.47)
-	ecoinvent: electricity production, photovoltaic, 3kWp slanted-roof installation, single-Si, panel, mounted (DE)	24.25	0.12

Rows marked with () are provided for reference and not used in the assessment.

Electricity consumption in upstream production processes:

Electricity	Emission Factor [kg CO_2e/kWh]
ecoinvent: electricity, high voltage, residual mix (DE)	0.84

Dangerous substances

The product contains no hazardous substances given by the REACH Candidate List or the Norwegian Priority List.

Additional environmental information

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products

Indicator	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-IOBC	kg CO_2-eq.	1.65e+02	3.11e+01	2.43e-02	5.18e+00	2.66e+00	1.53e+00	-1.30e+00

GWP-IOBC: Global Warming Potential - Instantaneous oxidation of biogenic carbon

Bibliography

CEN/TR 15941:2010	Sustainability of construction works - Environmental product declarations - Methodology for selection and use of generic data
EN 15804:2012+A2:2019	Sustainability of construction works - Environmental product declarations - Core rules for the product category of construction products
EN 15942:2022-04	Sustainability of construction works - Environmental product declarations - Communication format business-to-business
ISO 14025:2011-10	Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and procedures
ISO 14040:2021-02	Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Principles and framework
ISO 14044:2021-02	Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines
EF 3.1	Environmental Footprint (EF) Life Cycle Impact Assessment method - Characterisation Factors version 3.1, European Commission, Joint Research Centre (JRC)
ecoinvent 3.10	ecoinvent, Zurich, Switzerland, database version 3.10
NPCR Part A:2021	Construction products and services, Version 2.0. Issue date: 24.03.2021; validity extended to 24.03.2026.

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